Application No. 09/694,090 Amendment dated January 22, 2004 Reply to Office Action of July 25, 2003

Amendments to the Claims Con Jun Wan 3

(Currently amended) A particle, comprising:
 a semiconductor nanocrystal,

wherein said nanocrystal is doped with a carrier selected from the group consisting of an electron and a hole, such that the carrier remains is in a quantum confined state at room temperature and in the absence of an applied electric potential.

- 2. (Original) The particle of claim 1, wherein said nanocrystal is n-doped.
- 3. (Original) The particle of claim 1, wherein said nanocrystal is p-doped.
- 4. (Original) The particle of claim 2, wherein said nanocrystal comprises a 2-6 semiconductor compound.
- 5. (Original) The particle of claim 4, wherein said nanocrystal is selected from the group consisting of zinc oxide, cadmium sulfide and cadmium selenide.
 - 6. (Original) A colloid, comprising a plurality of the particles of claim 1.
 - 7. (Original) A film, comprising a plurality of the particles of claim 1.
- 8. (Original) The particle of claim 1, further comprising capping groups, on the surface of said nanocrystal.
 - 9. (Original) A film, comprising a plurality of the particles of claim 4.
- 10. (Currently amended) A method of making a particle, comprising:
 adding at least one carrier to a semiconductor nanocrystal, to form a
 doped semiconductor nanocrystal;

wherein said carrier is selected from the group consisting of an electron and a hole, and said carrier remains is in a quantum confined state at room temperature and in the absence of an applied electric potential.

- 11. (Original) The method of claim 10, wherein said adding comprises contacting said semiconductor nanocrystal with an oxidizing or reducing agent.
- 12. (Original) The method of claim 10, wherein said adding comprises oxidizing or reducing electrochemically.
- 13. (Original) The method of claim 10, wherein said at least one carrier is at least one electron.
- 14. (Original) The method of claim 10, wherein said at least one carrier is at least one hole.
- 15. (Original) The method of claim 13, wherein said nanocrystal comprises a 2-6 semiconductor compound.
- 16. (Original) The method of claim 15, wherein said nanocrystal is selected from the group consisting of zinc oxide, cadmium sulfide and cadmium selenide.
- 17. (Original) A method of making a colloid, comprising making a plurality of the particles by the method of claim 10.
 - 18. (Original) A method of making a film, comprising: forming a colloid by the method of claim 17, and applying said colloid to a surface.
- 19. (Previously presented) The method of claim 10, wherein said particle comprises capping groups, on the surface of said nanocrystal.
- 20. (Original) The method of claim 11, wherein said semiconductor nanocrystal is in a film comprising a plurality of semiconductor nanocrystals.
 - 21. (Original) A product, prepared by the method of claim 10.
 - 22. (Original) A product, prepared by the method of claim 11.

- 23. (Original) A product, prepared by the method of claim 12.
- 24. (Original) A product, prepared by the method of claim 13.
- 25. (Original) A product, prepared by the method of claim 17.
- 26. (Original) A product, prepared by the method of claim 18.
- 27. (Original) A product, prepared by the method of claim 20.
- 28. (Original) A display, comprising a plurality of the particles of claim 1.
- 29. (Original) An opto-electronic device, comprising a plurality of the particles of claim 1.
- 30. (Original) The opto-electronic device of claim 29, wherein said device is a memory array.
- 31. (Original) A method of making an object appear cooler or warmer to an IR detector, comprising coating said object with a plurality of the particles of claim 1.
 - 32. (Original) An n-p junction, comprising a plurality of the particles of claim 1.
- 33. (Original) The n-p junction of claim 32, further comprising a polymer electrolyte.
 - 34-35. (Cancelled)
- 36. (Previously presented) The particle of claim 5, further comprising trioctylphosphine oxide capping groups on a surface of said nanocrystal.
- 37. (Previously presented) The particle of claim 8, wherein said capping groups comprise trioctylphosphine oxide.

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- 38. (Previously presented) The method of claim 10, wherein said adding comprises contacting said semiconductor nanocrystal with a reducing agent, said reducing agent comprising sodium.
- 39. (Previously presented) The method of claim 38, wherein said reducing agent comprises sodium biphenyl.
- 40. (Previously presented) The method of claim 11, wherein said adding further comprises contacting said semiconductor nanocrystal with a charge shuttle.
- 41. (Previously presented) The method of claim 16, wherein said adding comprises contacting said semiconductor nanocrystal with a reducing agent, said reducing agent comprising sodium.
- 42. (Previously presented) The method of claim 41, wherein said reducing agent comprises sodium biphenyl.